



Implementation of CBCS / ECS

Department : **Anthropology and Tribal Development**

Program Name : **M.A./M.Sc**

Academic Year: **2021-22**

Implementation of CBCS / ECS

| Sr. No. | Course Code | Name of the Course |
|---------|------------------|---|
| 01. | AAPATT1/ ASPATT1 | Fundamental of Biological Anthropology |
| 02. | AAPALT1/ ASPALT1 | Practical in Fundamental of Biological Anthropology |
| 03. | AAPATT2/ ASPATT2 | Fundamentals of Social Anthropology |
| 04. | AAPALT2/ ASPALT2 | Practical in Fundamentals of Social Anthropology |
| 05. | AAPATT3/ ASPATT3 | Basics of Prehistoric Archaeology |
| 06. | AAPALT3/ ASPALT3 | Practical in Prehistoric Archaeology |
| 07. | AAPBTT1/ ASPBTT1 | Demographic Anthropology |
| 08. | AAPBLT1/ ASPBLT1 | Practical in Demographic Anthropology |
| 09. | AAPBTD1/ ASPBTD1 | Research Methodology |
| 10. | AAPBLD1/ ASPBLD1 | Practical In Research Methodology |
| 11. | AAPBFF1/ ASPBFF1 | Anthropological Field Training |
| 12. | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Human Ecology |
| 13. | AAPCLD1/ASPCLD1 | Practical in Human Ecology |
| 14. | AAPCTD1/ASPCTD1 | Research Methodology & Bio-Statistics |
| 15. | AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1 | Practical in Research Methodology & Bio-Statistics |
| 16. | AAPCTO1/ ASPCTO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/DEPARTMENTS |
| 17. | AAPCLO1/ ASPCLO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS |
| 18. | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Anthropological Theory |



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|-----|--------------------|---|
| 19. | AAPCLD1/ASPCLD1 | Practical in Anthropological Theory |
| 20. | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Ecological Anthropology |
| 21. | AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1/ | Practical in Ecological Anthropology |
| 22. | AAPCTO1/ ASPCTO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS |
| 23. | AAPCLO1/ ASPCLO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS |
| 24. | AAPDTD1A/ASPDTD1A | Human Biological Growth, Development and Nutrition |
| 25. | AAPDL1A/ASPDL1A | Practical in Human Biological Growth, Development and Nutrition |
| 26. | AAPD2A/ASP2A | Human & Population Genetics |
| 27. | AAPDLO2A ASPDLO2A | Practical in Human & Population Genetics |
| 28. | AAPDFF1A/ASPFF1A | Field Work Dissertation |
| 29. | AAPDTD1B/ASPDTD1B | Indian Anthropology |
| 30. | AAPDL1B ASPDL1B | Practical in Indian Anthropology |
| 31. | AAPD2B/ASP2B | Tribal Policy and Development |
| 32. | AAPDL2B/ASPDL2B | Practical in Tribal Policy and Development in India |
| 33. | AAPDFF1B/ASPFF1B | Field Work Dissertation |
| 34. | AAPCTB01/ ASPCTB01 | Palaeoanthropology |
| 35. | AAPCLB01/ ASPCLB01 | Practical in Palaeoanthropology |
| 36. | AAPCTB02/ ASPCTB02 | Developmental Anthropology |
| 37. | AAPCLB02/ ASPCLB02 | Practical in Developmental Anthropology |
| 38. | AAPCTB03/ ASPCTB03 | Urban Anthropology |



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|-----|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 39. | AAPCLB03/ ASPCLB03 | Practical in Urban Anthropology |
| 40. | AAPDTB04/ ASPDTB04 | Anthropology of Religion |
| 41. | AAPDLB04/ ASPDLB04 | Practical in Anthropology of Religion |
| 42. | AAPDTB05/ ASPDTB05 | Applied Anthropology |
| 43. | AAPDLB05/ ASPDLB05 | Practical in Applied Anthropology |



Minutes of Meetings (MoM) of Board of Studies (BoS)

Academic Year: 2021-22

School : School of Studies in Life Sciences

Department : Anthropology and Tribal Development

Date and Time : October 26, 2021- 10:30AM to 4:00 PM

Venue : E-Class Room

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Sub: Minutes of the BoS meeting for BA/B.Sc and MA and M.Sc syllabus.

The BoS approved CBCS based BA/B.Sc and CBCS based MA and M.Sc syllabus are submitted for onward action. The BoS of the department was organised on 26.10.2021 through online mode. The HVC nominee joined online and gave couple of feedback as per the CBCS needs to improve the existing syllabus. Accordingly, the syllabus were revised and approved in the BoS of the department

A.R. (Acad)

Dr. Nilakanth
26/10/21
Anthropology

Members:

1. Prof Jagannath Das
Prof of Anthropology
Utkal University
Bhubaneswar
Odisha
HVC Nominee
online, mail attached
2. Mr. Balam Oraon
Assistant Professor
Dept of Anthropology and tribal Development
GGV, Bilaspur
Member
3. Dr. Nilakantha Panigrashi
Associate Professor
Dept of Anthropology and Tribal Development
GGV, Bilaspur
Member
Dr. Nilakanth
26/10/21
4. Dr. Nilakantha Panigrashi
Associate Professor
Dept of Anthropology and Tribal Development
GGV, Bilaspur
HoD and Chairman of BoS
Dr. Nilakanth
26/10/21

Dr. Nilakanth

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजात विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Signature & Seal of HoD

Dr. Nilakanth

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Credit Structure for Post-Graduation Anthropology

| Semester | Course Opted | Course Code | Name of the course | Credit | Hour / week |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------|-------------|
| I | Core-1 | AAPATT1/ ASPATT1 | Fundamental of Biological Anthropology | 4 | 4 |
| | Core-1 Practical | AAPALT1/ ASPALT1 | Practical in Fundamental of Biological Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| | Core-1 | AAPATT2/ ASPATT2 | Fundamentals of Social Anthropology | 4 | 4 |
| | Core-1 Practical | AAPALT2/ ASPALT2 | Practical in Fundamentals of Social Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| | Core-1 | AAPATT3/ ASPATT3 | Basics of Prehistoric Archaeology | 4 | 4 |
| | Core-1 Practical | AAPALT3/ ASPALT3 | Practical in Prehistoric Archaeology | 2 | 4 |
| | TOTAL | | | | 18 |
| II | Core-1 | AAPBTT1/ ASPBTT1 | Demographic Anthropology | 4 | 4 |
| | Core-1 Practical | AAPBLT1/ ASPBLT1 | Practical in Demographic Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPBTD1/ ASPBTD1 | Research Methodology | 4 | 4 |



| | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----|----|
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPBLD1/ ASPBLD1 | Practical In Research Methodology | 2 | 4 |
| | Field Training | AAPBFF1/ ASPBFF1 | Anthropological Field Training | 8 | 16 |
| | | | Total | 19 | 32 |

THIRD SEMESTER: SPECIALIZATION BASED

| GROUP A | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|---|----|----|
| BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | | |
| III | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Human Ecology | 4 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPCLD1/ ASPCLD1 | Practical in Human Ecology | 2 | 4 |
| | Mandatory Course RM | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Research Methodology & Bio-Statistics | 4 | 4 |
| | Mandatory Course RM (Practical) | AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1 | Practical in Research Methodology & Bio-Statistics | 2 | 4 |
| | Open Elective | AAPCTO1/ ASPCTO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/DEPARTMENTS | 4 | 4 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPCLO1/ ASPCLO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS | 2 | 4 |
| | | | Total | 18 | 21 |



| GROUP B | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | | |
| III | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Anthropological Theory | 4 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPCLD1/ ASPCLD1 | Practical in Anthropological Theory | 2 | 4 |
| | Mandatory Course RM | AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1 | Ecological Anthropology | 4 | 4 |
| | Mandatory Course RM (Practical) | AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1/ | Practical in Ecological Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| | Open Elective | AAPCTO1/ ASPCTO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS | 4 | 4 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPCLO1/ ASPCLO1 | TO BE OPTED FROM OTHER SUBJECTS/ DEPARTMENTS | 2 | 4 |
| | | | Total | 18 | 21 |

| FOURTH SEMESTER: SPECIALIZATION BASED | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|
| GROUP A | | | | | |
| BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | | |
| IV | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPDTD1A/ ASPDTD1A | Human Biological Growth, Development | 4 | 4 |



| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--------------|-----------|
| | | | and Nutrition | | |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPDLD1A/ ASPDL1A | Practical in Human Biological Growth, Development and Nutrition | 2 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPDLO2A/ ASPDL02A | Human & Population Genetics | 4 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPDLO2A / ASPDL02A | Practical in Human & Population Genetics | 2 | 4 |
| | Dissertation/Project | AAPDFF1A/ ASPdff1A | Field Work Dissertation | 20 | 60 |
| | | | TOTAL | 32 | 76 |
| GROUP B | | | | | |
| SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | | |
| IV | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPDTD1B/ ASPDTD1B | Indian Anthropology | 4 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPDLD1B/ ASPDL1B | Practical in Indian Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) | AAPDTD2B/ ASPDTD2B | Tribal Policy and Development | 4 | 4 |
| | Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Practical | AAPDLD2B/ ASPDL2B | Practical in Tribal Policy and Development in India | 2 | 4 |
| | Dissertation/Project | AAPDFF1B/ ASPdff1B | Field Work Dissertation | 20 | 60 |
| | | | | TOTAL | 32 |



Open Elective (For Third Semester)
FOR OTHER DEPARTMENTS

| Semester | Course Opted | Course Code | Name of the course | Credit | Hour / week |
|----------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------|-------------|
| 1 | Open Elective | AAPCTBO1/ ASPCTBO1 | Palaeoanthropology | 3 | 3 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPCLBO1/ ASPCLBO1 | Practical in Palaeoanthropology | 2 | 4 |
| 2 | Open Elective | AAPCTBO2/ ASPCTBO2 | Developmental Anthropology | 3 | 3 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPCLBO2/ ASPCLBO2 | Practical in Developmental Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| 3 | Open Elective | AAPCTBO3/ ASPCTBO3 | Urban Anthropology | 3 | 3 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPCLBO3/ ASPCLBO3 | Practical in Urban Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
| 4 | Open Elective | AAPDTBO4/ ASPDTBO4 | Anthropology of Religion | 3 | 3 |
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPDLBO4/ ASPDLBO4 | Practical in Anthropology of Religion | 2 | 4 |
| 5 | Open Elective | AAPDTBO5/ ASPDTBO5 | Applied Anthropology | 3 | 3 |



| | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|
| | Open Elective (Practical) | AAPDLBO5/ ASPDLBO5 | Practical in Applied Anthropology | 2 | 4 |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT GURU GHASIDAS UNIVERSITY,
BILASPUR Chhattisgarh

OUTCOME OF THE POST GRADUATE SYLLABUS

- (i) The students will have a fundamental and systematic or coherent understanding of the academic field of Anthropology, its different branches and applications, and its linkages with related disciplinary areas/subjects;
 - (ii) The students will have knowledge that creates different types of professionals related to the disciplinary/subject area of Anthropology, including professionals engaged in research and development, teaching and government/public services;
 - (iii) A skilful group of students with different specializations of Anthropology and emerging developments in the field of Anthropology will be available in the market.
- Students will demonstrate the ability to use the knowledge of Anthropology in formulating and tackling Anthropology-related problems and identifying and applying appropriate anthropological principles and methodologies to solve a wide range of problems associated with human society.
 - All the stakeholders including the students will recognize the importance of qualitative as well as quantitative data and approaches/methods in comprehending the human society.
 - Students will plan and execute Anthropology-related experiments or field investigations, analyze and interpret data/information collected using appropriate methods, including the use of appropriate software such as programming languages and report accurately the findings of the experiment/field investigations while relating to the conclusions/findings to relevant theories of Anthropology.



- The students will demonstrate relevant generic skills and global competencies such as:
 - (i) Students will possess problem solving skills that are required to solve different types of Anthropology-related problems with well-defined solutions, and tackle open-ended problems that may cross disciplinary-area boundaries;
 - (ii) Students will be competent enough in investigating skills, related to Anthropology-related issues and problems;
 - (iii) Students will be equipped with communication skills involving the ability to listen carefully, to read text and research papers analytically and to present complex information in a concise manner to different groups/audiences;
 - (iv) Analytical skills of the students will be increased and ability to construct logical arguments using correct technical language related to Anthropology;
 - (vi) Personal skills ability of the students will be increased to work both independently and in a group.

- The students will demonstrate professional behavior such as:
 - (v) Being objective, unbiased and truthful in all aspects of work and avoiding unethical behavior such as fabricating, falsifying or misrepresenting data or to committing plagiarism;
 - (vi) With the ability to identify the potential ethical issues in work-related situations;
 - (vii) And will appreciate the intellectual, environmental and sustainability issues; and
 - (viii) In promoting safe learning and working environment



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPATT1/ ASPATT1

Credits: 04

Paper: Fundamentals of Biological Anthropology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit I History and development of physical/ biological Anthropology, aim, scope and its relationship with Biology.
- Unit II Fundamentals of physical/biological anthropology: a. Human Evolution; b. Human Variation; c. Human Genetics; d. Human Growth and Development
- Unit III **Distribution, classification and characteristics of living primates. Comparative anatomy of man and non-human primates with special reference to skull, pelvis, dentition, long bones and erect posture.** Evolution of brain and senses.
- Unit IV Theories of evolution- Lamarckism, Darwinism, Punctuated Equilibrium, Synthetic theory, Neo-mutationism.
- Unit V Concept of Race, **historical development, formation and criteria of racial classification.** Racial classification of H.S. Risley, E.A.Hooton's, Deniker's, Coon, Garn and Birdsell's and Boyd's .UNESCO statement.



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPALT1/ ASPALT1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Fundamental of Biological Anthropology

Full Marks: 100

(70+30)

1. Maximum head length
2. Maximum head breadth
3. Maximum bizygomatic breadth
4. Bigonial breadth
5. Nasal height
6. Nasal length
7. Nasal breadth
8. Physiognomic facial height
9. Physiognomic upper facial height
10. Morphological facial height
11. Morphological upper facial height
12. Head circumference
13. Stature
14. Sitting height
15. Body weight
16. Hand Length
17. Hand Breadth
18. Foot length
19. Foot Breadth
20. Arm Span

Somatoscopy

1. Head form
2. Hair form
3. Facial form

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)



4. Eye form
5. Nose form
6. Hair colour
7. Eye colour
8. Skin colour

Suggestive Readings:

1. Understanding Physical Anthropology and Archaeology. N A Turnbaugh, R. Jurmain, L. K; Igoire H. Neison. (2002). Wadsworth Group, Canada.
2. Physical Anthropology, G.W. Lasker. (1976) Holt, Rinehart & Winston Inc.
3. Anthropology (2003) Ember, Ember and Peregrine. Prentice Hall Inc.
4. Fundamentals of Biological Anthropology, (1996) (Third Ed). John. H. Relethford. McGraw-Hill.
5. Exploring Biological Anthropology: The Essentials. Standford, Allen, John. S, Anton, Susan C, Prentice Hall. Prentice Hall.
6. Buettner-Janusch, J. (1966). Origins of Man: Physical Anthropology. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, London, Sydney.
7. Conroy, G.C. (1997). Reconstructing Human Origins: A Modern Synthesis. W. W. Norton & Company, New York, London.
8. Howell F.C. (1977). Horizons of Anthropology. Eds. S. Tax and L.G. Freeman, Aldine Publishing House, Chicago.
9. Nystrom P. and Ashmore P. (2011). The Life of Primates. PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
10. Seth P. K. and Seth S. (1986). the Primates. Northern Book Centre, New Delhi, Allahabad.
11. Singh I. P. and Bhasin M.K. (1989). Anthropometry: A Laboratory Manual on Biological Anthropology. Kamla-Raj Enterprises, Chawri Bazar, Delhi.
12. Standford C.; Allen J.S. and Anton S.C. (2012). Biological Anthropology: The Natural History of Mankind. PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
13. Swindler D. R. (2009). Introduction to the Primates. Overseas Press India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
14. Day, Michael (1986) Guide to Fossil Man. University of Chicago Press.
15. P. Singh & M. K. Bhasin. (1989) A Laboratory Manual on Biological Anthropology. Kamla-Raj Enterprises, Delhi.
16. D. Mukherjee, D.Mukherjee& P. Bharati. (2009) Laboratory Manual for Biological Anthropology. Asian Book Private Limited, New Delhi.
17. B.M. Das & R. Deka. Physical Anthropology Practical. KitabMahal, Allahabad, U.P.



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18. S.J. Ulijaszek and C.G.N. Mascie-Taylor. Anthropometry: the individual and the population.
 19. B. M. Das. Outlines of Physical Anthropology. New Delhi.
 20. Galton F. (1884) Anthropometric Laboratory. London (Also in J. Anthropol. Inst., (Lond.) 1884, 14, 205).



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPATT2/ ASPATT2

Credits: 04

Paper: Fundamentals of Social Anthropology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100

(70+30)

Unit I

Meaning, Aim and Scope of Social and Cultural Anthropology, History and Development, Economic Anthropology, Political Anthropology, Medical Anthropology, Applied and Action Anthropology, Relationship of Social and Cultural Anthropology with other History, Sociology and Psychology.

Unit II:

Development and growth of Social- cultural Anthropology in Indian Context; Development of major areas of Social and Cultural Anthropology

Unit III:

Concept of society and culture and its characteristics, status and role; groups, association, community, institution and organization (Socio cultural change); Economic Organization: Means of Production, Consumption, Exchange and Distribution,

Unit IV:

Ceremonial Exchange: Kula Ring and Potlatch: Reciprocity and Redistribution; Barter system, Market system; Religion, Universality of religion, Magic Religion and Science.

Unit V:

Political Organization and Social Institution: Band, Tribe, Chiefdom, Social Organisation and Kinship system.

Suggested Readings

1. Barnard, Alan. Social Anthropology.
2. Beattie, John. Other Cultures
3. Barnard, A. History and Theory in Anthropology.
4. Behura, N.K. Anthropological thought and theory.
5. Behura, N.K. Anthropological Economics.
6. Bohannan, Paul. Social Anthropology.
7. Clammer. Modern Anthropological Theory.
8. Clifton, A.J. (ed.) Introduction to Cultural Anthropology.
9. Ember, M. & Pergrine, P.N. Anthropology.
10. Evans - Pritchard, E.E. Social Anthropology 1
11. Fox, Robin. Kinship and Marriage.
12. Goode, J. The Family
13. Goodenough, W. Description and Comparison in Cultural Anthropology.
14. Harris, M. The Rise of Anthropological theory.
15. Hongingman, J.J. Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology.

Impelementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)



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16. Hutton, J.H. Caste in India.
17. Jha, M., Upadhyay, V.S. and Pandey, G. History of Anthropological thought.



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPALT2/ ASPALT2

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Fundamentals of Social Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

The student will be required to critically comment on the methodology and findings of an ethnographic account as directed by the teacher concerned.

1. **Critical examination of Classical Ethnography**
2. Asses its Methodological and theoretical Aspects
3. **Evaluate the impact made by this ethnography on anthropological research.**
4. Classification of Material Culture: Agricultural, Hunting and Household Articles

Suggested Readings:

1. Walker A. (1986). The Todas. Delhi : Hindustan Publishing Corporation Verrier
2. Roy S.C. () The Munda
3. Elwin (1992). The Muria and their Ghotul. USA: Oxford University Press.
4. Malinowski M. (1922). Argonauts of the Western Pacific. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
5. Furer-Haimendorf C.V. (1939). The Naked Nagas. London: Methuen and Co.
6. Evans-Pritchard E.E. (1940). The Nuer: A Description of the Modes of Livelihood and Political Institutions of a Nilotic People. Oxford : Clarendon Press.
7. Majumdar D. N. (1950). Affairs of tribes. Lucknow: Universal Publishers Ltd.
8. Dube S.C. (1955). Indian Village. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
9. Berreman G.D. (1963). Hindus of the Himalayas. Berkeley: California University Press.



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPATT3/ ASPATT3

Credits: 04

Paper: Basics of Prehistoric Archaeology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Meaning, Definition and Scope of Prehistoric Archaeology and Ethno-Archelogy; Ice age: Causes and Consequences.

Unit II:

Indian Prehistory: Early Stone age, Middle Stone Age and late Stone Age; Culture of India: Mesolithic and Neolithic; Megalithic and Chalcolithic

Unit III:

Dating Methods: Relative Dating Techniques and Absolute Dating Techniques.

Unit IV:

Brief outline of European Prehistory: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Culture(s) of Europe. Cave art and Home art.

Unit V:

Tool Techniques: Block on anvil, Direct percussion, Cylinder hammer and hollow hammer, Step flaking, Clactonian, Levalloisian, Pressure flaking, Fluting, Grinding and Polishing technique(s); Tool typologies: Pebble tool, Hand-axe, Cleaver, Scraper, Points, Disc, Borer, Burin, Microliths.

Suggested Readings

1. Bhattacharya, D.K. (2006). An outline of Indian Prehistory. Delhi: Palaka Prakashan.
2. Bhattacharya, D.K. (1977). Palaeolithic Europe. Netherland: Humanities Press.
3. Sankalia, H.D. (1974). Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan. Pune: Deccan College.
4. Coles, J.M. and E.S. Higgs. (1969). The Archaeology of Early Man. London: Faber and Faber.
5. Burkitt, M. (1963). The Old Stone Age: A study of Palaeolithic Times. London: Bowes and Bowes.
6. Renfrew, C. and P. Bahn. (2001). Archaeology: Theories methods and Practices, London: Thames and Hudson.



7. Fagan B. M. (2004). People of the Earth: An Introduction to World Prehistory. New Jersey: Pearson Education.
8. Oakley, K.P. (1966). Frameworks for dating Fossil man. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
9. Renfrew, C. (ed.). (1973). The Explanation of culture change: Models in prehistory. London. Duckworth.
10. Lee, R.B and I. Devore (Eds.) (1977). Man the Hunter. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company.
11. Hole, H. and R.F. Heizer. (1969). An Introduction to Prehistoric Archaeology. New York: Hold, Rinehart and Winston, INC.



M.A./M.Sc. Ist Semester

Paper Code: AAPALT3/ ASPALT3

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Prehistoric Archaeology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

UNIT-I

Drawing and Description of the following Palaeolithic Tools: Lower Palaeolithic Tools - Middle Palaeolithic Tools - Upper Palaeolithic Tools.

UNIT-II

Drawing and Description of Mesolithic Tools: Microliths - Triangle, Lunate, Trapaze and Laminar tools.

UNIT-III

Drawing and Description of Neolithic Tools: Ring Stone, Celt and Pottery.

Practical Record

Viva Voce

Suggested Readings

1. Gaya Pandey (2010). Bio-Cultural Evolution. Concept Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Inizan, M. L.; M. R. Ballinger; H. Roche and J. Tixier. (1999). Technology and terminology of Knapped Stone. Nanterre: CREP.
3. Oakley, K.P. (1972). Man the Tool Maker. London. Trustees of the British Museum Natural History. 4. Bhattacharya, D.K. (1979). Old Stone Age Tools: A Manual of Laboratory Techniques of Analysis. Calcutta: K. P. Bagchi and Company.
5. Sankalia, H. D. (1977). Prehistory of India. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
6. Sankalia, H.D. (1982). Stone Age Tools: Their techniques, Names and Probable Functions. Poona: Deccan College.
7. Bhattacharya, D. K. (2006). An outline of Indian Prehistory. Delhi: Palaka Prakashan.
8. Indrani Basu Roy (2012). Anthropology: The Study of Man. S. Chand & Company Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBTT1/ ASPBTT1

Credits: 04

Paper: Demographic Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Introduction, definition and basic concepts; Relationship between demography, population studies and anthropology; Importance of population studies in Anthropology

Unit II:

Population Theories: John Graunt, Thomas R. Malthus, Biological theory of population, Theory of demographic transition

Unit III:

Tools of Demographic Data: Measures of population composition, distribution and growth , Measures of fertility, Measures of mortality, Measures of migration

Unit IV:

Population of India: Sources of demographic data in India ; Growth of Indian population, Demography of Indian tribal and non-tribal groups, Anthropological determinants of population growth, Impact of urbanization on the migration of tribal groups

Unit V:

National Policies: National Population Policy, National Health Policy, National Policy on Reproductive Health Care



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBLT1/ ASPBLT1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Demographic Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I: Preparation of schedules for collection of demographic data.

Unit II: Preparation of flow chart and graphic presentation

Unit III: Compilation and presentation of data on population studies (from secondary data like Census): (i) Age composition (ii) Sex composition (iii) Age ratio (iv) Fertility measures (v) Mortality measures

Unit IV: Pictorial comparison of health indicators

Unit V: Interpretation and Preparation of Report Writing, APA Style of writing references.

Suggested Readings

1. Mahadevan, K. Fertility and Mortality.
2. Agarwal, S. N. India's Population Problem.
3. Arora, Gombi. Social Structure & Fertility.
4. Bhenda, Asha, A. & Kanetkar Tara. Principles of Demography.
5. Bose, Ashish. India's Urbanization 1901-2001.
6. Srivastava, O. Demography.
7. Chand, Gyan. Population in Perspective.
8. Sandhya, S. Socio-Economic and Cultural Correlates of Infant mortality. 6. Council for Social Development Publication. Aspects of Population Policy in India.
9. Davis-Kingsley. The Population of India and Pakistan.
10. G.A. Harrison, J.M. Tanner, D.R. Pilbeam, P.T. Baker. Human Biology. 8. Driver, E. R. Differential Fertility in Central India.
11. Kesarwani, Baburam. Fertility and Differential Fertility.
12. Kumarg, T. K. Vimala. Infant Mortality among the Fishermen.



13. Mahadevan, K. Sociology of Fertility.
14. Mitra, Ashok. India's Population Vol. I & II.
15. Senapati R.N, P.K. Nayak, P.K.Das. Population profile of Orissa.
16. Sinha, V. Dynamics of Indian Population Growth.
17. Donald J. Bogue. Principles of Demography.
18. John H. Relethford. Human Population Genetics.
19. Eric Abella Roth. Culture, Biology and Anthropological Demography.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBTD1/ ASPBTD1

Credits: 04

Paper: Research Methodology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit I:** Fieldwork and Field work Traditions in Indian Anthropology, Methodological Approaches in Anthropology; **Holistic, Synchronic and Diachronic, Emic and Etic, Ethno-scientific and Genealogical Method.**
- Unit II:** Anthropological approaches to the study of Indian society (simple societies and complex societies), Hypothesis: Inductive and Deductive methods, Testing of Hypotheses, Null hypotheses.
- Unit III:** **Types of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental and Evaluative Studies.**
- Unit IV:** Survey Methods in Anthropology; Methods of Sampling: Probability and Non-Probability sampling - Observation Techniques.
- Unit V:** Interview Techniques: Key-informant, Schedule and Questionnaire, Life History, **Case Study, Content analysis**, Data analysis, Report Writing.

Suggested Readings

1. Agar, M. The professional stranger, an informal introduction to Ethnography. New York: Academic Press, 1980.
2. Bernard, H.R., Research Methods in Anthropology. London: Sage, 1994.
3. Brewar, J.D., Ethnography. Buckingham: OUP, 2000.
4. Coffey, A. The Ethnographic Self: Field Work and the Representation of Identity. London: Sage.
5. Dey, I., Qualitative Data Analysis, London: Routledge, 1993.
6. Eller, R (ed). Ethnographic Research: A Guide to General Conduct. London: Academic Press, 1984.
7. Fetterman, M.D., Ethnography: Step by Step. London: Sage, 1989.
8. Hammersley, M. And Alkinson, P., Ethnography: Principles in Practice. London: Tavistock, 1983.
9. Mc cracker, G., The long Interview. London: Sage, 1989.
10. Patton, M.Q., Qualitative Research and Evaluation Methods. London: Sage, 2002.
11. Silverman, D., Interpreting Qualitative Data. London: Sage, 1993.
12. Stewart. A., The Ethnographer's Method. London: Sage, 1998.
13. Singha, K. "Participant Observation and In-depth Interviewing" in B.Y. Attig, et al. (eds), Qualitative Methods for Population and Health Research. Bangkok: Mahidol Univeristy, pp 120-128, 1993.
14. Watson, C. W. (Ed) Being There: Field work in Anthropology. London: Pluto Press.



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15. Hamersley, M. What's wrong with Ethnography. London: Routledge, 1992.
 16. Moser, C.A. and Kalton, G. Survey Methods in Social Investigation. London: Heinemann, 1971.
 17. Merton, R.K. On Theoretical Sociology. New York: Free Press. 1967.
 18. Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. Methods of Social Research. New York: McGraw Hill. 1952.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBLD1/ ASPBLD1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical In Research Methodology

Full Marks: 100

(70+30)

Unit-1. Nature of anthropological research.

Unit-2. Genealogical method: Construction of Genealogy.

Unit-3. Observation: Direct, Indirect, Participant, Non-participant, controlled.

Unit-4. Questionnaire and Schedule, Interview- Unstructured, Structured, Key informant interview, Focused Group Discussion, and Free listing, pile sorting.

Unit-5. Case study and life history.

Unit-6. Project Report: The student shall undertake a project under which they will investigate and interpret a Physical or Social problem by collecting primary data from the field

Suggested Readings

1. Bernard, ft Research methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. altaMira Press. 2011.
2. Sarantakos, S. Social Research. London, McMillan Press. 1998.
3. Madriga L. Statistics for Anthropology. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press. 2012.
4. Zar, ZH, Biostatistical Analysis. Printice Hall. 2010.
5. Emerson RM, Fretz RI and Shaw L. Writing Ethnographic Field Notes. Chicago, Chicago University Press. 1995
6. Barnard, H.R. 2006. Research Methods in Anthropology. Qualitative and Quantative Approaches. Rowman Altamira Press.
7. O'reilly/Karen. 2012. Ethnographic Methods. London: Routledge.
8. Barnard, A. & A. Good. 1984. Research Practices in the Study of Kinship. Academic Press.
9. Bernard, Harvey Russell. 2006. Research Methods in Anthropology: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. Rowman Altamira Press.
10. Bernard, H.R. 1988. Research methods in cultural anthropology. Sage.
11. Brislin, R.W. , W. J. Conner, R. M. Thorndike. 1973. Cross-Cultural Research Methods. New York: John Willey and Sons.
12. Creswell, John.W. 2014. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Sage.
13. Krikand, J., and M. L. Miller. 1986. Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research. Sage.
14. Miller, D.C. & N. J. Salkind. 2002. Handbook of Research Design & Social Measurement. Sage.
15. Patton, M.Q. 2014. Qualitative Research & Evaluation Methods: Integrating Theory and Practice. Sage Publications .
16. Spradley, James P. 1980. Participant Observation. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston New York.

Impelementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBTD1/ ASPBTD1

Credits: 04

Paper: Indian Anthropology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit I:** Approaches to the study of Indian society: culture and civilization: Indological, Anthropological and Historical. Geographical distribution, Racial and Linguistic classification; Unity and Diversity in Indian Society: Linguistic, Political and Ethnic; Challenges to National integration.
- Unit II:** Basis of Traditional Indian Social Structure and Life cycle in Vedic Age (Varna ashrama dharma and Purusartha); Indian Village Characteristics and Types; Structure of Indian society: Caste System, Varna and Caste, Dominant Caste, Caste Mobility, Caste and Tribe, Great Tradition and Little Tradition; Parochialisation and Universalisation; Indian Village Characteristics, Jajmani System.
- Unit III:** Processes of Socio-Cultural changes in Indian Society: Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernisation and Industrialisation and Globalization.
- Unit IV:** Weaker Sections in India: Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Caste, Definition and criteria, Classification and distribution of Tribes on the basis of economic, cultural and linguistic; Tribe-Caste continuum - Tribal identity Issues.
- Unit V:** Rise of Anthropology in India: Contributions of anthropologists, scholars and administrators in 19th and 20th Century (V Ellwin, S.C. Roy, N.K. Bose, L. P. Vidyarthi).

Suggested Readings

1. Ahuja, Ram. Indian Social System
2. Srinivas, M.N. Indian Social Structure.
3. Hasnain, Nadeem. Indian Anthropology
4. Marriot, Mckim. Village India.
5. Dube, S.C. India's Changing Villages.
6. Dube, S.C. Social Change.
7. Singh, Yoginder. Modernization in India Tradition.
8. Saran, Gopal. Anthropology of Indian Civilization (J India Anthro Soc, Vol. 5, 1978).



9. Sachchidanand. Cultural Change in Tribal Bihar.
10. Cohn, B.S. India: Social Anthropology of A Civilization.
11. Mohapatra, L. K. Transformation of Tribal Society in India.
12. Majumdar, D.N. Races and Cultures of India.
13. Hutton, J. H. Caste in India.
14. Dumont Louis. Hindu-Hierarchicus: The Caste and Its Implications.
15. Baily, F. G. Tribe, Caste and Nation.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBLD1/ ASPBLD1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Indian Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-1-Read Classical Monograph and Prepare a Report

Unit-2- Chenchus: Jungle folk of the Decca by Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf

Unit-3. A philosophy for NEFA: Verrier Elwin

Unit-4. The Mundas and Their Country: S. C. Roy

1. Write a Report on Contemporary Caste Situation in India based on your own observation. The Students are required to theorize their observation (of report) based on theory paper.
2. Review a book/edited volume on Indian social structure such as caste, religion, tribe or rural population and give its salient features.
3. **Highlight the contributions of any two contemporary Indian anthropologists**

Suggested Reading

1. Nicholas D. (2001). Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the Making of Modern India. Princeton University Press.
2. Bernard CS. (2000). India: The Social Anthropology of Civilization. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Bhasin MK, Watter H and Danker-Hopfe H. (1994). People of India – An Investigation of Biological variability in Ecological, Ethno-economic and Linguistic Groups. Kamla Raj Enterprises, Delhi
4. Lopez DS. (1995). Religions of India in Practice. Princeton University Press
5. Gupta D. Social Stratification. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Karve I. (1961). Hindu Society: An Interpretation. Poona : Deccan College
7. Guha BS. (1931). The racial attributes of people of India. In: Census of India, 1931, vol I, Part III (BPO, Simla)
8. Trautmann TR (2011). India: Brief history of Civilization. Oxford University Press : Delhi
9. Vidyarthi LP and Rai BK. (1976). The tribal culture of India. Concept Publishing Co, Delhi.
10. Haddon AC. (1929). Races of man. Cambridge University, London.
11. Kapoor A.K. (1992). Genetic Diversity among Himalayan Human Populations. M/S Vinod Publishers, Jammu
12. Majumdar DN. (1901). Races and Culture of India. Asia Publishing House, Bombay

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)



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13. Dube SC. (1992). Indian Society. National Book Trust, India : New Delhi.
 14. Guha B.S. (1931). The racial attributes of people of India. In : Census of India, 1931, vol I, Part III (BPO, Simla)
 15. Malhotra K.C. (1978). Morphological Composition of people of India. J. Human Evolution.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPBFF1/ ASPBFF1

Credits: 08

Paper: Anthropological Field Training

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

All the students of PG (M.A/M.Sc.- IIndSemester) are required to undertake field work in rural/ tribal/ urban areas for a period of at least 21 days for preparation of field report under the guidance of teacher/ teacher(s). This Field Training is equivalent to Intern Program as suggested by UGC and carried out by other departments. The students are to placed in the field. The Field Training may be organized in any part of Central India preferably.

| | |
|--|----------|
| Preparation of Synopsis and presentation | 20 Marks |
| Preparation of Field report | 50 marks |
| Presentation & Viva-Voce | 30 marks |

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SPECIALIZATION BASED

THIRD SEMESTER

GROUP A

BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)

Jitankush
विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजाति विज्ञान विभाग
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Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1

Credits: 04

Paper: Human Ecology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- I. Concepts in Ecology: Definition, adaptation, acclimation, acclimatization, biotic and abiotic component, human ecology Zone (High and Low altitude).
- II. Methods of studying human ecology. Man and adaptation, culture and natural environment, ecosystem, human ecological niche, ecological community;
- III. Environment and environmentalism: Adaptation to various ecological Exploitation of natural resources, deterioration and degradation of environment, problem of ecological sustainability;
- IV. Ecological movements: movements of Pre-and-Post-Globalisation periods. , Ecology and Human population
- V. Culture as a tool of adaptation. Various modes of human adaptation in pre-state societies- a. hunting and food gathering; b. pastoralism c. shifting cultivation and agriculture.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester
Paper Code: AAPCLD1/ ASPCLD1
Credits: 02
Paper: Practical in Human Ecology
Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I. Critically review on ecological anthropology research

Unit-2. Make a project proposal of ecological anthropology and its bibliography.

Unit-III. Make a report on any contemporary population issue.

Unit- IV. Make a report on any contemporary pollution issue.

Unit-V. Make a report on any contemporary environmental issue.

Suggested Literature

1. Human ecology: biocultural adaptation in human communities. (2006) Schutkowski, H. Berlin: Springer Verlag.
2. Human ecology and cognitive style: comparative studies in cultural and physical adaptation. (1976). Berry, J.B. New York: John Wiley.
3. Human ecology. (1964) Stapledon. Faber & Faber.
4. Studies in Human Ecology. (1961) Theodorson, G.A. Row, Peterson & Company Elmsford, New York.
5. Human ecology: (1973) Problems and Solutions. Paul R. Ehrlich, Anne H. Ehrlich and John P. Holdress.
6. Cohen, Yehudi A. 1968. Man in adaptation; the cultural present. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.
7. Redfield, Robert. 1965. Peasant society and culture an anthropological approach to civilization. Chicago [u.a.]: Univ. of Chicago Press.
8. Wittfogel, Karl August. 1957. Oriental despotism; a comparative study of total power. New Haven: Yale University Press.
9. Symposium on Man the Hunter, Richard B. Lee, and Irven DeVore. 1969. Man the hunter. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.
10. General Anthropology . Jacob and Stern

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1

Credits: 02

Paper: Research methodology and Bio- Statistics

Full Marks: 100

(70+30)

- I. Brief historical background of the development of statistics as an applied and key technology. Main branches of statistics.
- II. Research method and methodology. Concept, Proposition, Hypothesis, and Theory; Theory building in anthropology, abstraction and generalization.
- III. Concept population and sample. Variables its different types. Levels of measurement: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval and ratio levels. Probability and its basic concepts. Addition and multiplication rules. Probability and sampling. Random and non-random sampling.
- IV. Frequency distribution and graphical representations of quantitative data. Bargraph, histogram and polygon. Curves: Normal and skewed.
- V. Central tendency: Mean mode and median. Variability: Measures of variability. Standard deviation, variance and coefficient of variation.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Research Methodology & Bio-Statistics

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit-I.** Presentation and summarization of data, types of variables and data presentations (Tabulation, Illustration).
- Unit-II. Descriptive statistics. Measurers of Central Tendency; Measure of Variation, Variance and Standard Deviation.
- Unit-III.** Skewness and Kurtosis.
- Unit-IV. Student's 't' tests; Chi-square test and measures of association
- Unit-V.** Analysis of Variance

Suggested Literature

1. Research methods in cultural anthropology H. R. Bernard (1988).Sage.
2. Research Methods in Anthropology Qualitative and Quantative approaches: H. R. Bernard, (2006).Rowman and Lillerfield Publication.
3. Participant Obseivation J. P. Sproldley & K. Baker Holt Rinehart and Winston New York. (1980).
4. Cross-Cultural Research Methods. R. W. Brislin, W. J. Conner, R. M. Thorndike. John Willey and Sons.
5. Research Practices in the Study of Kinship. A. Barnard & A. Good. (1984). Academic Press.
6. Methodology and Fieldwork. V. K. Srivastava Oxford University Press (1994).
7. Research Methods in Anthropology. H. Russel and H. Russel. Alta Mira Press.
8. Case Study Research Design and Methods R. K. Yin Sage, (2008).
9. Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research. J. Krik and M. L. Miller. Sage (1986).
10. Quantitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among five traditions. J. W. Creswell. Sage. (1998).



11. Quantitative Research and Evaluation Methods Patton. Sage (2002).
12. Handbook of Research Design & Social Measurement. D.C. Miller & N. J. Salkind. (2002) Sage.
13. B.L. Agarwal. Basic Statistics. New Age International Publishers. Fourth Edition, 2006.
14. Fox and Alan. Elementary Statistics in Social Research. Gian Publishing House,
15. Sunder Rao, P.S.S. et al. An introduction to Biostatistics & Research Method. New Arrivals-PHI
16. Wackerly Dennis D, Mendelhall III, Wiliam et al. Mathematical Statistics with application Duxbury Press, Pacific Grove.
17. Gaur AS, Gaur SS. Statistical Methods for Practice and Research. A guide to data analysing using SPSS. SAGE Response, New Delhi, India, 2009.
18. Sunder Rao, P.S.S. et al. An introduction to Bio-statistics & Research Method. New Arrivals-PHI.
19. Conover W.J. Practical Nonparametric Statistics. Third Edition. Wiley India (P) Ltd. Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi. 1999.

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THIRD SEMESTER

GROUP B

SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)

Jitankush
विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
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Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1

Credits: 04

Paper: Anthropological Theory

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I

History and Development of anthropological theory- The philosophical foundations

Unit II

Colonialism and its impact on anthropological theory: concept of primitive, evolution, function and diffusion, Neo-Evolution

Unit-III.

Classical evolution, School of Diffusionism, **Structuralism and Functionalism in anthropology.**

Unit IV:

Theoretical Contribution of Indian Anthropologists: Theoretical Contribution of Indian Anthropologists: M.N. Srinivas, L.P. Vidyarthi, Surjit Sinha. **Sachidananda** (Only their theoretical contribution should be discussed).

Unit V

Post-structuralism and Postmodernism: Theories and trends; **Feminism and Anthropology**

Suggested Readings

1. Applebaum, Herbert A. 1987. Perspectives in cultural anthropology. Albany: State University of New York Press.
2. Bloch, Maurice. 1983. Marxism and anthropology: the history of a relationship. Marxist introductions. Oxford [Oxfordshire]: Clarendon Press.
3. Evans-Pritchard, E. E., and André Singer. 1981. A history of anthropological thought. New York: Basic Books.
4. Leaf, Murray J. 1979. Man, mind, and science: a history of anthropology. New York: Columbia University Press.
5. Leaf, Murray J., and Bernard Grant Campbell. 1974. Frontiers of anthropology; an introduction to anthropological thinking. New York: Van Nostrand.
6. Voget, Fred W. 1975. A history of ethnology. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCLD1/ ASPCLD1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Anthropological Theory

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit-I. Preparing research tools required for doing the following kind of research
- Functional studies
 - Village and community studies
 - Historical studies
- Unit-II. Making a research proposal and doing an independent project on any of the above areas
- Unit-III. Preparing bibliography and list of references for a research project

Suggested Readings

1. Applebaum H.A. (1987) Perspectives in Cultural Anthropology. Albany: State University of New York.
2. Barnard A. (2000). History and Theory in Anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
3. McGee R.J. and Warms R.L. (1996) Anthropological Theories: An Introductory History.
4. Moore M. and Sanders T. (2006). Anthropology in Theory: Issues in Epistemology, Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTD1/ ASPCTD1

Credits: 04

Paper: Ecological Anthropology (THOERY)

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Ecological Anthropology: Definition and Scope; Cultural Ecology, Population Ecology, System Ecology, Ethno-ecology, Eco Feminism

Unit II:

Ecology and Ecosystem: Definition of Ecology and Ecosystem; Meaning, Types and Components of Ecosystem: Biotic and Abiotic, Ecological Niche.

Unit III:

Ecological Transition: Concept of Culture Core and its relation with Environment and Other aspects of Culture; Ecological Ethnography: Hunter Gatherers, Nomads and Shifting Cultivators.

Unit IV:

Adaptation and Evolution: Inter dependency between Biological and Cultural Evolution, Concept of Sustainable Development and Indigenous Knowledge System.

Unit V:

Ecological Movements in India: Causes and Consequences; Chipko Movement, Narmda Banchao Movement, Niyamgiri Movement

Suggested Readings

1. Bennet, J.W. The Ecological Transition.
2. Bhss, L.C, Heal, O.W. Moore, J. Tundra Ecosystem.
3. Bresser, Human Ecology. 4. Butzer, Karl. Archaeology as Human Ecology.
5. Chapple, D.(ed) Biological Foundation of Individuality and Culture
6. Brock, T.H. Primate Ecology.
7. Eckstein . Food, People and Nutrition.
8. Eckstein, P.R. & Ehrlick, Avne, Holdren, J.P. Human Ecology.
9. Greenwood & Edwards. Human Environments & Natural Systems.
10. O. Hardesty, D. Ecological Anthropology.
11. J.Owen Jones, and Paul Rogers. Human Ecology and the Development of Settlements.
12. Jorgenson, J.G. Biology and Culture in Modern Perspective.
13. Kafman, PB./J.D. Lacroix Plant, People, Environment.
14. Krebs, C.J. Ecology (Latest edition).
15. Mortwitz, H.J. Foundations of Bio-energetics. 1
6. Odum, O.P. Ecology. 17. Odum, E.P. Fundamentals of Ecology.



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18. Solomon Katz (ed). Biological anthropology (Scientific American).
 19. Sussman, R.W. Primate Ecology.
 20. Watts Johnston & Lasker. Bio-social Interrelation in Population Adaptation.
 21. Yadab, C.S. Contemporary City Ecology.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIrd Semester

Paper Code: AAPCLC1/ ASPCLC1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Ecological Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I. Critically review ethnographic work on ecological anthropology

Unit-II. Make a project proposal and an annotated bibliography on ecological anthropology.

Unit-III. Make a report on any contemporary environmental issue faced by Indians in India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Cohen, Yehudi A. 1968. Man in adaptation; the cultural present. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.
2. Descola, Philippe, and GisliP' á lsson. 1996. Nature and society: anthropological perspectives. London: Routledge.
3. Guha, Ramachandra. 1990. The unquiet woods: ecological change and peasant resistance in the Himalaya. Berkeley: University of California Press.
4. Guha, Ramachandra. 2003. Social ecology. Oxford in India readings in sociology and social anthropology. Delhi [u.a.]: Oxford University Press.
5. Shiva, Vandana. 2009. Staying alive. [S.I.]: Zed Books Ltd.

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FOURTH SEMESTER

SPECIALIZATION BASED

GROUP- A

BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)

Jitankush
विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनसंख्या विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
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Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDTD1A/ ASPDTD1A

Credits: 04

Paper: Human Biological Growth, Development and Nutrition

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit-I.** Definition and concepts of growth, maturation and development. Evolution of Human Growth: Major stages of human growth and development - Prenatal growth, Postnatal growth and their characteristics
- Unit-II.** Factors affecting Food and Nutrition and growth, Genetic and Environmental: secular trends, Methods of studying Human Growth, Nutritive Value of Indian Food.
- Unit-III.** Human Growth Curves of different body parts and tissues, Catch-Up Growth, maturation, growth references and standards. **Abnormal Growth.**
- Unit-IV.** **Segmental growth and development; analysis of Human physique and body composition - Sheldon, Parnell, Heath -Carter methods of somatotyping.**
- Unit-V.** Body Composition: Methods of study, Nutritional status: , assessment and methods of evaluation. Concept of balanced diet. Nutritional epidemiology, impact of malnutrition under-nutrition and over-nutrition, **Nutritive value of Indian food.**



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLD1A/ ASPDLD1A

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Human Biological Growth, Development and Nutrition

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit-I.** Assessment of nutritional and health status based on different methods
- Unit-II.** Assessment of body composition using different national/ International methods
- Unit-III.** Measurement of Body surface Area by Dubois and Dubois formula.
- Unit-IV.** Measurement of systolic and diastolic blood pressures.
- Unit-V.** Calculation of Mean Arterial Pressure

Suggested Readings

1. Growth, maturation & physical activity (2004) Malina, Robert M; Bouchard, Claude, Bar-Or, Oded. Human Kinetics.
2. Human growth and development by Cameron Noel {2002}. St. Louis, Academic Press.
3. Patterns of human growth by Bogin, Barry {1999}. Cambridge University Press.
4. Human biology: An introduction to human evolution, variation, growth & adaptability by Harrison, GA; Tanner, JM; Pilbeam. DR; Baker PT (1988). Oxford, England, Oxford University Press.
5. Proceeding on Human Physical Growth and Maturation by eds. Johnson, FE, Roche, AF, Susanne, C,{1980}. Plenum Publishing Corporation.
6. Applied body Compositon Assessment {2009) Heyward, VH; Wagner DR Human Kinetic.
7. Nutritive Value of Indian Food. Gopalan, NIN, Hyderabad.



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code AAPDTO2A/ ASPDTO2A

Credits: 04

Paper: Human & Population Genetics

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Brief history of Human Genetics; Mendel's Law of Inheritance and its application to man; Patterns of Inheritance: Autosomal, sex-linked traits and extra nuclear inheritance; **Methods of studying heredity: twin method and pedigree method.**

Unit II:

Population Genetics: Hardy-Weinberg Law and its application to human population; **Genetic Polymorphism: Balanced and Transient.**

Unit III:

Cytogenetics: Structure, properties and function of chromosome; Karyotypes, Banding Techniques, Chromosomal aberrations in Man.

Unit IV:

Structure and function of a Cell; Cell Division: Mitosis & Meiosis; Structure and function of DNA & RNA, Replication of DNA and recombinant DNA.

Unit V:

Applications of human genetics: Pre-natal diagnosis and Genetic Counselling. **Current trend in human genetic research in world & India.**



M.A./M.Sc. IInd Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLO2A /ASPDLO2A

Credits: 04

Paper: Practical in Human & Population Genetics

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

1. Blood Group: Blood Typing-Detection of complete and incomplete antibodies with reference to Rh (including subgroups), MNSs, Kell, and Lewis blood group systems.
2. ABO (Subgroups), MN and Rh Blood group Systems
3. PTC
4. Colour Blindness
5. Dermatoglyphics
 - i. Finger Print
 - ii. Palmer Print
 - iii. Planter Print

Suggested Readings

1. Harris H. Human Biochemical Genetics. Cambridge University Press. 2010.
2. Relethford JH. Human Population Genetics. A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Publication. 2012.
3. Steve Jones, Robert Martin and David Pilbeam (Edt.) The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Evolution. Cambridge University Press, 1997.
4. Grine FE, Fleagle JG, Leakey RE. The First Humans Origin and Early Evolution of the Genus Homo. Springer, 2006.
5. Reddy VR. Current Trends in Human Genetics and Physical Anthropology. Dr (Mrs) V. Indira, Vidyanagar, Tirupati, Andhra Pradesh, India. 2012.
6. Templeton AR. Population Genetics and Microevolutionary Theory. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey. 2006.
7. Fleagle JG. Primate Adaptation and Evolution. 2nd Edition, Elsevier Academic Press, 1999.



8. Harrison GA, Tanner JM, Pilbeam DR, Baker PT. Human Biology. An Introduction to Human Evolution, Variation, Growth and Adaptability. Oxford Science Publications, Oxford University Press, 2004.
9. Jobling, MA Hurles, M and Tyler-Smith, C. Human Evolutionary Genetics, Origins, Peoples and Disease. Garland Science, New York, 2004
10. Strachan, T and Read, AP. Human Molecular Genetics. Garland Publishing Inc, New York, 2003.
11. Templeton, AR. Population Genetics and Microevolutionary Theory. Wiley Liss, New York, 2006.
12. Mange EJ and Mange AP. Basic Human Genetics. Sinauer Associates Inc. 49
13. Crawford, M. (Ed). Anthropological Genetics. Cambridge University Press. 2006.
14. Vogel, F and Motulsky, G. 1998. Human genetics: Problems & Approaches. Springer-Verlag Berlin. 2010.
15. Kothari Mehta Roychoudary. Essentials of Human Genetics. University Press, India.
16. South Asian Anthropologist. Serial Publication, 4830/24, Asian Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
17. The Oriental Anthropologist. Serial Publication, 4830/24, Asian Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
18. Journal of Social Anthropology. Serial Publication, 4830/24, Asian Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002 .
19. The Anthropologists. Kamla Raj Enterprises, 2273, Gali Bari Paharwali, Chawri Bazar, Post Box No. 1120, Delhi - 110006.
20. The Indian Journal of Anthropology. Indian National Confederation and Academy of Anthropologists (INCAA), Kadam Kanon, P.O. Jhargram, West Medinipur, West Bengal, India-721507
21. Hartl L.D. Human Genetics, Jones & Bartlett Learning.



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDFF1A/ASP DFF1A

Credits: 20

Paper: Field Work Dissertation

Full Marks: 100 (50+20+20)

All the students of PG (M.A./M.Sc. IVth) are required to undertake field work in rural/ tribal/ urban areas of Central Indian state for a period of 30 days for preparation of dissertation under the guidance of teacher(s). The topic of the dissertation will be allotted by the concerned teacher (Supervisor). The students will prepare synapses and present.

| | |
|--|----------|
| Preparation and Presentation of synopsis | 20 Marks |
| Dissertation | 50 marks |
| Seminar Presentation & Viva-Voce | 30 marks |

गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय
(केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनियम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्थापित केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय)
कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



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Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

FOURTH SEMESTER

SPECIALIZATION BASED

GROUP B

SOCIAL-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Implementation of CBCS/ECS

Criteria - I (1.2.2)

Jitankush
विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजाति विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDTD1B/ ASPDTD1B

Credits: 04

Paper: Indian Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- Unit I:** Approaches to the study of Indian society: culture and civilization: Indological, Anthropological and Historical. Geographical distribution, Racial and Linguistic classification; Unity and Diversity in Indian Society: Linguistic, Political and Ethnic; **Challenges to National integration.**
- Unit II:** Basis of Traditional Indian Social Structure and Life cycle in Vedic Age (Varna ashrama dharma and Purusartha); Structure of Indian society: Caste System, Varna and Caste, Dominant Caste, Caste Mobility, Caste and Tribe, Great Tradition and Little Tradition; **Indian Village Characteristics, Jajmani System.**
- Unit III:** Processes of Socio-Cultural changes in Indian Society: Sanskritization, Westernization, Modernization, **Industrialization, Globalization.**
- Unit IV:** Weaker Sections in India: Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Caste, Definition and criteria, Classification and distribution of Tribes on the basis of economic, cultural and linguistic; Tribe-Caste continuum - Tribal identity Issues.
- Unit V:** **Rise of Anthropology in India:** Contributions of anthropologists, scholars and administrators in 19th and 20th Century (V Ellwin, S.C. Roy, N.K. Bose, L. P. Vidyarthi).

Suggested Readings

16. Ahuja, Ram. Indian Social System
17. Srinivas, M.N. Indian Social Structure.
18. Hasnain, Nadeem. Indian Anthropology
19. Marriot, Mckim. Village India.
20. Dube, S.C. India's Changing Villages.
21. Dube, S.C. Social Change.
22. Singh, Yoginder. Modernization in India Tradition.
23. Saran, Gopal. Anthropology of Indian Civilization (J India Anthro Soc, Vol. 5, 1978).
24. Sachchidanand. Cultural Change in Tribal Bihar.
25. Cohn, B.S. India: Social Anthropology of A Civilization.
26. Mohapatra, L. K. Transformation of Tribal Society in India.



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27. Majumdar, D.N. Races and Cultures of India.
 28. Hutton, J. H. Caste in India.
 29. Dumont Lowis. Homo-Hierarchicus: The Caste and Its Implications.
 30. Baily, F. G. Tribe, Caste and Nation.



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLD1B/ ASPDLD1B

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Indian Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I.

Read Classical Monograph and Prepared a Report

- Chenchus jungle folk of the Decca by Christoph von Fürer-Haimendorf
- A philosophy for NEFA: Verrier Elwin
- The Mundas and Their Country: S. C. Roy
- The Baigas: V.Ellwin

Unit-II.

Write a Report on Contemporary Caste Situation in India based on your own observation. The Students are required to theorize their observation (of report) based on theory paper.

Unit-III.

Review a book/edited volume on Indian social structure such as caste, religion, tribe or rural population and give its salient features.

Unit-IV.

Highlight the contributions of any two contemporary Indian anthropologists

Suggested Reading

1. Nicholas D. (2001). Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the Making of Modern India. Princeton University Press.
2. Bernard CS. (2000). India: The Social Anthropology of Civilization. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
3. Bhasin MK, Watter H and Danker-Hopfe H. (1994). People of India – An Investigation of Biological variability in Ecological, Ethno-economic and Linguistic Groups. Kamla Raj Enterprises, Delhi
4. Lopez DS. (1995). Religions of India in Practice. Princeton University Press
5. Gupta D. Social Stratification. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Karve I. (1961). Hindu Society: An Interpretation. Poona : Deccan College
7. Guha BS. (1931). The racial attributes of people of India. In: Census of India, 1931, vol I, Part III (BPO, Simla)
8. Trautmann TR (2011). India: Brief history of Civilization. Oxford University Press : Delhi
9. Vidyarthi LP and Rai BK. (1976). The tribal culture of India. Concept Publishing Co, Delhi.
10. Haddon AC. (1929). Races of man. Cambridge University, London.



11. Kapoor A.K. (1992). Genetic Diversity among Himalayan Human Populations. M/S Vinod Publishers, Jammu
12. Majumdar DN. (1901). Races and Culture of India. Asia Publishing House, Bombay
13. Dube SC. (1992). Indian Society. National Book Trust, India : New Delhi.
14. Guha B.S. (1931). The racial attributes of people of India. In : Census of India, 1931, vol I, Part III (BPO, Simla)
15. Malhotra K.C. (1978). Morphological Composition of people of India. J. Human Evolution.
16. The Baigas. V.Ellwin



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDTD2B/ ASPDTD2B

Credits: 04

Paper: Tribal Policy and Development in India

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I Concept of tribe in Indian context: the idea of Indigenous people; Tribal societies in Pre-colonial period, Colonial period, and Post Independence; Geographic and linguistic distribution of tribes in India; **Criteria used for selecting Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups in India.**

Unit II: The concept of Tribal Development: Tribal Policy during pre-and-post Independence era; **Approaches to Tribal development; Various Committees and Commissions on Tribal Development;** Role of Anthropologists in Tribal Development.

Unit III: Constitutional Provisions and Safeguards for Scheduled Tribes, Administration of Scheduled Areas; Functioning of Tribes Advisory Council; Tribal Welfare programmes through Five Year Plans.

Unit IV: Tribal Sub Plan: ITDA, MADA, Cluster, DTDP and Micro project; Financial and Administrative arrangements for Tribal Development; **External aided development projects, challenges & opportunities: few case studies.**

Unit V: Barriers and Stimulants to Tribal Development; Contribution of Anthropology to Government and Development planning in India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bailey, F.G. 1960. Tribes, caste and Nations : A study of political activity and political change in Orissa.
2. Béteille, André. 1998. The Idea of Indigenous People. Current Anthropology, Vol. 39, No. 2 (April 1998), pp. 187-192.
3. Behera, M.C. (ed). 2018. Revisiting Tribal Studies: A Glimpse after Hundred years. Japiur: Rawat Publications.
4. Bhandari, J. S., and Subhadra Channa. 1997. Tribes and government policies. New Delhi: Cosmo Publications
5. Fürer-Haimendorf, Christoph von. 1985. Tribal populations and cultures of the Indian subcontinent. Handbuch der Orientalistik, 7. Bd. Leiden: E.J. Brill.
6. Guha, Ramachandra 1996. Savaging the Civilised: Verrier Elwin and the Tribal Question in Late Colonial India. Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 31, No. 35/37, Special Number (Sep., 1996), pp.2375-2380+2382-2383+2385-2389
7. Miri, Mrinal. 2003. Identity and the moral life. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.



8. Oommen, T.K. 2011. Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, and the Nation: Situating G. S. Ghurye. Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 60, No. 2 (May-August 2011), pp. 228-244
9. Patnaik, S.M. 2000. Tribe and Displacement: Social Implications of Rehabilitation. Journal of Human Ecology. 11(4): 299-314.
10. Sachchidananda. Tribe-Caste Continuum: A Case Study of the Gond in Bihar. Anthropos, Bd. 65, H. 5./6. (1970), pp. 973-997
11. Srivastava, A.R.N. , and Srivastava, Mitashree . 2014. Sixty Years of Tribal Development In India. Allahabad : HI-REL Info Genesis Publishers , Allahabad.
12. Srivastava, V.K. Concept of 'Tribe' in the Draft National Tribal Policy. Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 43, No. 50 (Dec. 13 - 19, 2008), pp. 29-35



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLD2B/ ASPDLD2B

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Tribal Policy and Development in India

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I. Map out the various tribal communities on a Map of India: Migration pattern, Kinship system, Marriage practices, Occupation pattern, Social unrest and conflict, Religious beliefs and practices, Identity assertion.

The proposed exercise has to be executed based on intensive readings of monographs available in department library.

Unit-II. Write a book review of any tribal ethnography. The review has to be presented in the classroom.

Unit-III. Pick up any tribe of your choice, and visually present distinctive features of its society with special focus on gender, or sustainability or indigenous knowledge.

Unit-IV. A Concept paper of not more than 3000 words on any contemporary tribal issues may be prepared.



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDFF1B/ASPDDFF1B

Credits: 20

Paper: Field Work Dissertation

Full Marks: 100 (160+40)

All the students of PG (M.A./M.Sc. IVth) are required to undertake field work in rural/ tribal/ urban areas of Central Indian States for a period of 30 days for preparation of dissertation under the guidance of teacher(s). The topic of the dissertation will be allotted by the concerned teacher (Supervisor). The students will prepare synapses and present.

| | |
|--|----------|
| Preparation of Synopsis and Presentation | 20 Marks |
| Dissertation | 50 marks |
| Seminar Presentation & Viva-Voce | 30 marks |

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Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

OPEN ELECTIVE

(FOR OTHER DEPARTMENTS)

Third Semester

List of Revised Courses

Criteria - I (1.1.2)

D. J. Lakshmi
विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनसंख्या विज्ञान विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.)
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTBO1/ ASPCTBO1

Credits: 04

Paper: Palaeoanthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- UNIT I** Terminological taxonomic and chronological problems of fossils. Dating methods. Geological Time Scale. Taphonomy and fossilization.
- UNIT II** Early primate evolution, Adaptive primate radiation, differential rate of somatic evolution
- UNIT III** The evolution of early hominids: Distribution, Characteristics, life ways and phylogenetic status: Ramapithecus, Australopithecines, Homo habilis, Homo erectus, Homo sapiens Neanderthalensis, Homo sapiens sapiens
- UNIT IV.** Prehistoric hunter-gatherer, modern pastoral communities, emergence of prehistoric people in Africa
- UNIT V.** Primate and Non-Primate Models for Early Hominid Behavior, Hominization Process: Evolution of hominid-human bipedalism.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTBO1/ ASPCTBO1

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Palaeoanthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

- UNIT I** Draw and label of the skull with its anatomical features and behavioral pattern of apes: Gibbon, Orangutan, Gorilla Chimpanzee
- UNIT II** Draw and label of the skull with its anatomical features and cultural pattern of Australopithecus and Homo habilis
- UNIT III** Draw and label of the skull with its anatomical features and cultural pattern of Homo erectus and Heidelbergensis
- UNIT IV** Draw and label of the skull with its anatomical features and cultural pattern of Neandethalensis
- UNIT V** Draw and label of the skull with its anatomical features and cultural pattern of Homo sapiens: Cromagnon, Grimaldi and Chancelade

Suggested readings

1. Napier JR and Napier PH. (1985). The Natural History of the Primates. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press
2. Boyd R and Silk JB. (2009). How Humans Evolved. London: WW Norton.
3. Tattersall I. (2009). The Fossil Trail: How We Know What We Think We Know about Human Evolution. New York: Oxford University Press.
4. Waldron T. (2008): Palaeopathology. Cambridge University Press.
5. Cela-conde CJ and Frisancho J. (2007). Human Evolution: Trails from the past. Ayala Oxford University Press.
6. Barnes E. Diseases and Human Evolution. (2005). University of New Mexico Press.
7. Pinhasi R and Mays S (2008). Advances in Human Palaeopathology. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. (PM).
8. Hoppa RD and Vaupel JW. (2002). Paleodemography: Age Distributions from Skeletal Samples. Cambridge University Press.
9. Lansen CS, Matter RM and Gebo DL. (1998). Human Origin: The fossil Record. Waveland Press.

List of Revised Courses

Criteria - I (1.1.2)



10. Cameron DW and Colin P. Groves CP. (2004). Bone, Stones and Molecules: “Out of Africa” and Human Origins. Elsevier Inc.
11. Stringer C. (2011). The Origin of Our Species. London: Allen Lane.
12. Conroy GC. (2005). Reconstructing Human Origins. WW Norton and Company.
13. D. Mukherjee, D.Mukherjee& P. Bharati. (2009) Laboratory Manual for Biological Anthropology. Asian Book Private Limited, New Delhi.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTBO2/ ASPCTBO2

Credits: 04

Paper: Developmental Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Theoretical overview of the relationship between Development and Anthropology; key concepts and arguments in both applied 'development anthropology' and the 'anthropology of development'.

Unit II:

Politics of aid, donors, states; poverty, its meaning, measurement, and experience; scientific and 'indigenous' knowledge for development; indigenous communities and issues of displacement and Rehabilitation.

Unit III:

Evaluation of work of policy makers, development projects; concept of 'community participation' and 'empowerment' in development; Sustainable development.

Unit IV:

Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and civil society in contemporary development processes; the role of anthropologists in development.

Unit IV:

Role of International organisations in development: UN agencies and leading INGOs, Anthropological ethics and development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Edelman, Marc & Angelique Haugerud (eds) 2005. The anthropology of development and globalisation: From classical political economy to contemporary neoliberalism. Oxford: Blackwell.
2. Gardener, K. & D. Lewis 2015. Anthropology and Development: Challenges for the twenty-first century. London: Pluto
3. Escobar, Arturo. 1995. Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World, Princeton, N. J. Princeton University Press.
4. Harrison, E. & Crewe, E. 1999. Whose development? An ethnography of aid. London: Zed Books
5. Mosse, David, and David Lewis. 2005. The Aid Effect: Giving and Governing in International Development. Pluto Press
6. Olivier de Sardan, Jean-Pierre. 2005. Anthropology and Development: understanding social change. London: Zed Press.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCLBO2/ ASPCLBO2

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Developmental Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Students are required to submit critical evaluative case study of any development project in India with special reference to the following exercises:

Unit-I. Identify any development project in India and construct a brief ethnography of the project.

Unit-II. Collect related materials on the debate on a single development project.

Unit-III. Make a project report (text or visual) with your own critical evaluation of a development project debate.

Unit-IV. Provide a comprehensive bibliography relating to displacement and development in India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Edelman, Marc & Angelique Haugerud (eds) 2005. The anthropology of development and globalisation: From classical political economy to contemporary neoliberalism. Oxford: Blackwell.
2. Gardener, K. & D. Lewis 2015. Anthropology and Development: Challenges for the twenty-first century. London: Pluto
3. Escobar, Arturo. 1995. Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World, Princeton, N. J. Princeton University Press.
4. Harrison, E. & Crewe, E. 1999. Whose development? An ethnography of aid. London: Zed Books
5. Mosse, David, and David Lewis. 2005. The Aid Effect: Giving and Governing in International Development. Pluto Press
6. Olivier de Sardan, Jean-Pierre. 2005. Anthropology and Development: understanding social change. London: Zed Press.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCTBO3/ ASPCTBO3

Credits: 04

Paper: Urban Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I

Rise of city and civilization in India: Pre-historic, proto-historic and Historic.

Unit II

Processes of Urbanisation, urbanism, urban structures and urban ecology

Unit III

Basic features of Urban Social Structure: Heterogeneity, Neighbourhood, Slums, Ethnic, Cultural, Linguistic affiliations in Indian city

Unit IV

Continuity and change in Indian Urban Society: i. Kinship and family ii. Caste, iii. Religion and economy.

Unit V

Secular values and Urban setting: i. Secularism ii. Multi-ethnicity and Pluralism

Cultural integration

Suggested Readings:

1. Eames, E & J. G. Good. 1977. Anthropology of the city. Prentice Hall.
2. Fox, R.G. 1977. Urban Anthropology: Cities and their Cultural Setting. Prentice Hall
3. Hannertz, U. 1983. Exploring the city inquires towards an urban anthropology. Columbia University Press.
4. Mangin, W. 1970 Peasant in City. Houghton Mifflin
5. Melch, G.G & W.P. Zanner. 1996. Urban Life. Waveland Press
6. Southall, A.W. 1973. Urban anthropology: Cross-Cultural Studies of Urban Cities. Oxford University Press.
7. Southall, A & A.W. Southall. 1973. Urban anthropology: Oxford University Press.
8. Uzzell, J.D. & R. Provencher. 1976. Urban Anthropology. W.C. Brown Co. Dubuque.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPCLBO3/ ASPCLBO3

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Urban Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I.

The students will be required to undertake two minor research projects, (i) Comprising study of a city based on secondary sources, and (ii) **On demographic dimension of city**, and general amenities available, based on primary field research.

Unit-II.

Identify a problem in an urban area; consult secondary sources to make an annotated bibliography.

Unit-III.

Write a report on the problem selected using secondary sources.

Unit-IV.

Carryout fieldwork in any urban area and do any of the following type of primary research.

- Observing an urban situation.
- Understanding neighbourhood relations.
- Analyzing urban Kinship.
- Any other urban problems.

Suggested Readings:

- Eames,E & J. G. Good. 1977. Anthropology of the city. Prentice Hall.
- Fox, R.G. 1977. Urban Anthropology: Cities and their Cultural Setting. Prentice Hal
- Hannertz, U. 1983. Exploring the city inquires towards an urban anthropology. Columbia University Press.
- Mangin,W.1970 Peasant in City. Houghon Mifflin
- Melch, G.G & W.P. Zanner. 1996. Urban Life. Waveland Press
- Southall, A.W. 1973. Urban anthropology: Cross-Cultural Studies of Urban Citites. Oxford University Press.
- Southhall,A & A.W. Southall. 1973. Urban anthropology: Oxford University Press.
- Uzzell, J.D.& R. Provencher. 1976. Urban Anthropology. W.C. Brown Co. Dubuque.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester
Paper Code: AAPDTBO4/ ASPDTBO4

Credits: 04

Paper: Anthropology of Religion

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I :

Introduction to Anthropology of Religion: Approaches to understand Religion, Great Narratives in Religion, Major Concepts in the study of Religion, **World religions and Minor religion**

Unit II

Contextualizing Religion: Religion in simple and complex societies, Religious ethics and morality, Religion and economy, Tourism, and Pilgrimage

Unit III

Religion and recognition of Gender Rights, **Feminist movements in Religion**, Sacred Complex, Positions of 'the third genders' in Religion.

Unit IV

Religion in Contemporary Global issues: Religious violence, conversions, extremism and fundamentalism. Religion and Human Rights, Religious rights of minorities, Religion in the politics of representation and reservation.

Unit V

Religion and Spirituality in India: Contribution of Indian Anthropologists to the Study of Religion, New Religious Movements in India, Religion and aesthetics, Cognitive interpretations of Religions. **Religion in modern India, Religion and Education in India.**

(Note: Anthropological Narratives, Ethnographic contributions of Indian anthropologists and examples through Indian Religions shall be focused upon to gain insight into the varied dimensions of Religion.)

Suggested Readings:

1. Bielo, James. S. Anthropology of Religion: The Basics, (Routledge Publishing, 2015).
2. DeNapoli E. Antoinette , Real Sadhus Sing to God: Gender, Asceticism and Vernacular Religion. (Oxford University Press, 2013)
3. Eller, D. Jack. Introducing Anthropology of Religion: Linking Culture to the Ultimate (Routledge, 2007). NY.
4. Elizabeth. S Beyond Religious Freedom: The New global politics of Religion . (Princeton University Press, 2017)
5. Furseth, I and P. Rapstad. An Introduction to sociology of Religion: Classical and Contemporary perspectives (Ashgate Publishing company, 2006).
6. Gottlieb, R. This sacred earth: religion, nature, environment. (Routledge Publication, 2004).



7. Hurd, Hobgood, L. and Whitney Bauman. Religion and Nature, (Bloomsbury Publication, 2018).
8. Jakelic, S. .Collectivistic Religions: Religion, Choice, and Identity in Late Modernity, (Routledge Publication, 2010).
9. King, E. Francis. Material Religion and Popular Culture. (Routledge, 2009)
10. Jacobson A, Knut South Asian Religions on Display: Religious Processions in South Asia and the Diaspora (Routledge, 2008)
11. Jakelic, S. Collectivistic Religions: Religion, Choice, and Identity in Late Modernity, (Routledge Publication, 2010).
12. Lambeck, Michel. A reader in Anthropology of Religion. (Wiley Blackwell, 2008). UK.



M.A./M.Sc. IIIRD Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLBO4/ ASPDLBO4

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Anthropology of Religion

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I

Introduction to Anthropology of Religion: Review of an ethnography.

Unit II

Contextualizing Religion: Collection and Analysis of case study documents.

Unit III

Religion in Gender Discourse: Preparation of an annotated bibliography on religion.

Unit IV

Religion in contemporary global issues: Analysis on Religion, violence and peace measures in contemporary contexts or, Preparation of a project report on religion and environment.

Unit V

Religion and Spirituality in India: Collection of Narratives of narratives from peoples experiences with religion and spirituality in India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bielo, James. S. Anthropology of Religion: The Basics, (Routledge Publishing, 2015).
2. DeNapoli E. Antoinette , Real Sadhus Sing to God: Gender, Asceticism and Vernacular Religion. (Oxford University Press, 2013)
3. Eller, D. Jack. Introducing Anthropology of Religion: Linking Culture to the Ultimate (Routledge, 2007). NY.
4. Elizabeth. S Beyond Religious Freedom: The New global politics of Religion .(Princeton University Press, 2017)
5. Furseth, I and P. Rapstad. An Introduction to sociology of Religion: Classical and Contemporary perspectives (Ashgate Publishing company, 2006).
6. Gottlieb, R. This sacred earth: religion, nature, environment. (Routledge Publication, 2004).
7. Hurd, Hobgood, L. and Whitney Bauman. Religion and Nature, (Bloomsbury Publication, 2018).
8. Jakelic, S. .Collectivistic Religions: Religion, Choice, and Identity in Late Modernity, (Routledge Publication, 2010).
9. King, E. Francis. Material Religion and Popular Culture. (Routledge, 2009)
10. Jacobson A, Knut South Asian Religions on Display: Religious Processions in South Asia and the Diaspora (Routledge, 2008)
11. Jakelic, S. Collectivistic Religions: Religion, Choice, and Identity in Late Modernity, (Routledge Publication, 2010).
12. Lambeck, Michel. A reader in Anthropology of Religion. (Wiley Blackwell, 2008). UK.



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDTBO5/ ASPDTBO5

Credits: 04

Paper: Applied Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit I:

Applied Anthropology: Concept, Definition, Its Scope and History. Limitation of applied anthropology. Similarities and differences between applied, action and development anthropology.

Unit II

Anthropology and Tourism: Ecotourism, Cultural Tourism and New Approaches. Green Tourism and Sustainable Development.

Unit III

Social Anthropology and Public Policy: anthropological study of public policy, including the socio-cultural understandings of risk, the role of values in policy and research.

Unit IV

Gandhian Philosophy on village development and its relevance.

Unit V

Social impact assessment and social marketing, NGO's and civil society, Role of NGO's in Human Development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Belshaw, C.L. 1976. The Sorcerer's Apprentice: An Anthropology of Public Policy. Pergamon Press Inc., New York.
2. Burns, P, M. 1999. An Introduction to Tourism and Anthropology. Routledge, London.
3. Goldschmidt, W. 1986. Anthropology and Public Policy: A Dialogue. Americal Anthropological Association, USA.
4. Sulton, P. 2009. The Politics of suffering. Malbourne University Press, Victoria, Australia.
5. Fisher, R. 2002. Anthropology and Social Impact Assessment. Taylor and Francis, New York.
6. van Willigen, John. 2002. Applied Anthropology: An Introduction. Bergin and Garvey, CT, Westport, USA.



M.A./M.Sc. IVTH Semester

Paper Code: AAPDLBO5/ ASPDLBO5

Credits: 02

Paper: Practical in Applied Anthropology

Full Marks: 100 (70+30)

Unit-I.

The students will be required to make intensive study of case studies of applied anthropology in India.

Unit-II.

Preparation of social impact assessment on locally implemented Policies and Schemes.

Unit-III.

Preparation of social impact assessment of any Progressive social Acts enacted in India since 1990.

Suggested Readings:

1. Belshaw, C.L. 1976. The Sorcerer's Apprentice: An Anthropology of Public Policy. Pergamon Press Inc., New York.
2. Burns, P, M. 1999. An Introduction to Tourism and Anthropology. Routledge, London.
3. Goldschmidt, W. 1986. Anthropology and Public Policy: A Dialogue. American Anthropological Association, USA.
4. Sulton, P. 2009. The Politics of suffering. Melbourne University Press, Victoria, Australia.
5. Fisher, R. 2002. Anthropology and Social Impact Assessment. Taylor and Francis, New York.
6. van Willigen, John. 2002. Applied Anthropology: An Introduction. Bergin and Garvey, CT, Westport, USA.